

WORK-SET-2

1 The work done W by a force is related to the magnitude F of the force and the distance d moved in the direction of the force.

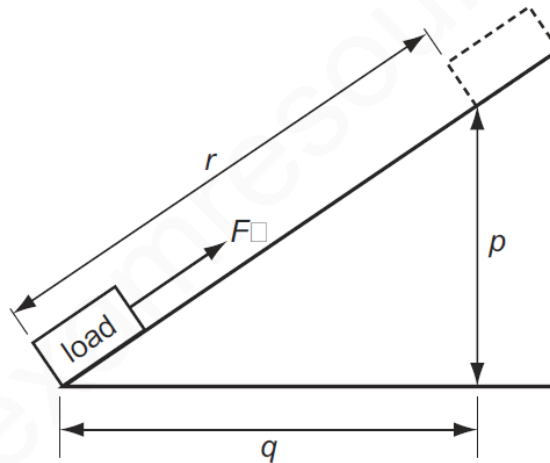
Which equation for W is correct?

- A $W = d \div F$
- B $W = d + F$
- C $W = F \div d$
- D $W = F \times d$

MS-1

D

2 A force F moves a load from the bottom of a slope to the top.



The work done by the force depends on the size of the force, and on a distance.

What is this distance?

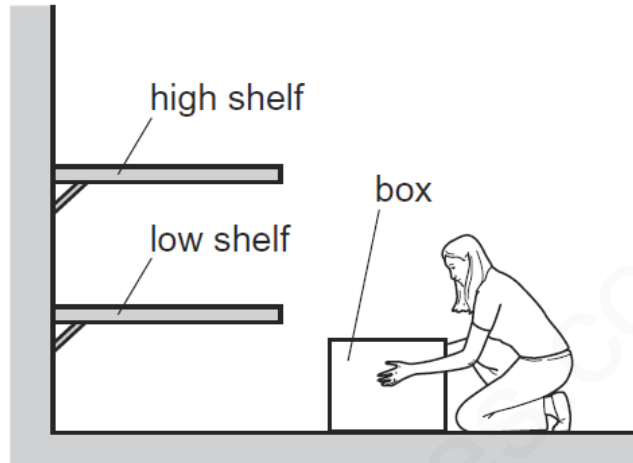
- A p
- B q
- C r
- D $p + q$

MS-2

C

3

A woman in a factory has to lift a box on to a shelf.



Which action involves the woman in doing the **least** amount of work?

- A lifting the box quickly to the high shelf
- B lifting the box slowly to the high shelf
- C lifting the box to the low shelf first then lifting it to the high shelf
- D lifting the box to the low shelf instead of to the high shelf

MS-3

D

4

Which movement will require the greatest amount of work to be done?

- A a force of 10 N moving an object a distance of 3.0 m
- B a force of 10 N moving an object a distance of 5.0 m
- C a force of 15 N moving an object a distance of 3.0 m
- D a force of 15 N moving an object a distance of 5.0 m

MS-4

D

5

A student does some work by pulling a suitcase along a corridor.

She now pulls a second suitcase along the corridor.

Which row indicates that the student is now doing twice as much work?

| | the force used to pull suitcase | the distance the suitcase is pulled |
|----------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| A | is doubled | is doubled |
| B | is doubled | is halved |
| C | stays the same | is doubled |
| D | stays the same | is halved |

MS-5 C

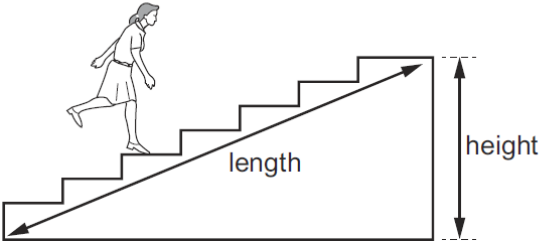
6

What needs to be known to calculate the work done by a force acting on an object?

| | the size of the force | the distance the force moves the object | the time for which the force acts |
|----------|-----------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| A | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| B | ✓ | ✓ | x |
| C | ✓ | x | ✓ |
| D | ✓ | x | x |

key
 ✓ = needed
 x = not needed

MS-6 B

| | |
|-------|---|
| 7 | <p>A student runs up a flight of stairs.</p>  <p>Which information is not needed to calculate the rate at which the student is doing work against gravity?</p> <p>A the height of the flight of stairs B the length of the flight of stairs C the time taken to run up the stairs D the weight of the student</p> |
| MS-7 | B |
| 8 | <p>A crane on a building site lifts bricks of total mass 200 kg, initially at rest on the ground, with uniform acceleration.</p> <p>When the bricks are 5.0 m from the ground, they have a speed of 5.0 m/s.</p> <p>How much work is done during this process?</p> <p>A 2.5 kJ B 10.0 kJ C 12.5 kJ D 35 kJ</p> |
| MS-8 | C |
| 9 | <p>A man carries 20 tiles from the ground to the roof of a house. Each tile has a mass of 1.2 kg. The roof of the house is 15 m above the ground.</p> <p>How much work does the man do against gravity on the tiles in carrying them to the roof?</p> <p>A 36 J B 180 J C 360 J D 3600 J</p> |
| MS-9 | D |
| 10 | <p>A force of 25 N acts on an object. The work done by the force is 400 J.</p> <p>How far does the object move in the direction of the force?</p> <p>A 6.3 cm B 16 cm C 16 m D 10 km</p> |
| MS-10 | C |

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