NO:	FINDING MOLECULAR FORMULA-SET-1							
1	A compound, X, contains 40.0% carbon, 6.7% hydrogen and 53.3% oxygen by mass.							
	The relative molecular mass, $M_r$ , of X is 60.							
	What is the molecular formula of X?							
	<b>A</b> (	CH <sub>2</sub> O <b>E</b>	3 CH <sub>4</sub> O	С	$C_2H_4O$	D	$C_2H_4O_2$	
Ms-1	D							
2	The relative molecular mass of an alcohol is 88.							
	Its percentage composition by mass is: C, 54.5%; H, 9.1%; O, 36.4%.							
	Which row shows the empirical formula and molecular formula for this alcohol?							
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		empirical formu	la molecula	ar formula				
	Α	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O	C <sub>2</sub>	H <sub>4</sub> O				
	В	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O	C <sub>4</sub> H	$H_8O_2$				
	С	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	C₄H	$H_8O_2$				
	D	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>2</sub>	H <sub>4</sub> O				
Ms-2	В							
3	Which esters have the molecular formula C₅H₁₀O₂?							
	1 ethyl propanoate							
	2 propyl ethanoate							
	3 butyl methanoate							
	4 methyl butanoate							
	<b>A</b> 1, 2, 3 and 4							
	<b>B</b> 1							
	<b>C</b> 1	l and 2 only						
	<b>D</b> 3	3 and 4 only						
Ms-3	Α							

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4	A ga	as has the molecul	ar formu	la NOC <i>l</i> .				
	Which diagram could show molecules of the pure gas NOC1?							
		Α	E	3	С		D	_ key
			∞ ∞		<b>\$</b>		•••	• N • C1 • O
Ms-4	D							
5	Bute	enedioic acid ha	s the st	tructure sh	own.			
					O II			
	H <sub>C</sub> OH							
	H_CO_H							
					O			
	Wha	at is the molecu	lar form	ula of bute	nedioic acid	?		
	A	СНО	В	$C_4H_4O_4$	С	$C_6H_4O_2$	D	$C_6H_4O_6$
Ms-5	В							
6	Wh	nich formula re	preser	nts a com	pound cont	aining three	atoms?	
	A	HNO <sub>3</sub>	В	H <sub>2</sub> O	С	LiF	D	ZnSO <sub>4</sub>
Ms-6	В							

7	Magnesium and sulphur each form a chloride.						
	What could be the formulae of these chlorides?						
	magnesium sulphur						
	$lacksquare$ $A$ $Mg_2Cl$ $S_2Cl$						
	$oxed{B} oxed{Mg_2C} l oxed{SC} l_2$						
	$oxed{C} oxed{MgC} l_2 oxed{S_2C} l$						
	D MgCl <sub>2</sub> SCl <sub>2</sub>						
Ms-7	D						
8	The diagram shows the first four members of a homologous series.						
	Н—С—Н Н—С—С—Н Н—С—С—С—С—Н Н—С—С—С—С—Н Н—С—С—С—Н Н—С—С—С—Н Н—С—С—С—С						
	What is the difference in molecular formula between one member and the next in the series?						
	A CH B CH <sub>2</sub> C CH <sub>3</sub> D CH <sub>4</sub>						
Ms-8	В						
9	For complete combustion, one molecule of an organic compound needs 8 molecules of oxygen.						
	What could the formula of this compound be?						
	<b>A</b> C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>11</sub> OH						
	<b>B</b> C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>9</sub> OH						
	<b>C</b> C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>11</sub> OH						
	<b>D</b> C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub>						
Ms-9	В						

10	For each atom of carbon present in a molecule, there is an equal number of atoms of oxygen but twice as many atoms of hydrogen.  What is the formula of the molecule?						
	<b>A</b> $C_2H_2O_2$ <b>B</b> $C_2H_2O_4$ <b>C</b> $C_2H_4O_2$ <b>D</b> $C_2H_6O$						
Ms-10	С						
11	The electronic structures of atoms X and Y are shown.						
	X						
	X and Y form a covalent compound.						
	What is its formula?						
Ms-11	D						