NO:	FINDING MOLECULAR FORMULA-SET-1					
1	A compound, X, contains 40.0% carbon, 6.7% hydrogen and 53.3% oxygen by mass.					
	The relative molecular mass, $M_r$ , of X is 60.					
	What is the molecular formula of X?					
	<b>A</b> (	CH <sub>2</sub> O <b>B</b>	CH₄O C	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O	<b>D</b> C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	
2	The relative molecular mass of an alcohol is 88.  Its percentage composition by mass is: C, 54.5%; H, 9.1%; O, 36.4%.					
	Which row shows the empirical formula and molecular formula for this alcohol?					
		empirical formula	molecular formula	]		
	Α	C₂H₄O	C₂H₄O	-		
	В	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>			
	С	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>			
	D	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O			
3	Which esters have the molecular formula C₅H₁₀O₂?					
		1 ethyl propanoat	е			
		2 propyl ethanoat	е			
		3 butyl methanoat	te			
		4 methyl butanoat	te			
	<b>A</b> 1	, 2, 3 and 4				
	<b>B</b> 1	, 2 and 3 only				
		and 2 only				
	<b>D</b> 3	and 4 only				

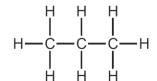
A gas has the molecular formula NOC1. Which diagram could show molecules of the pure gas NOC1? Α В С D key Ν 0 C1 0 0 0 0 5 Butenedioic acid has the structure shown. What is the molecular formula of butenedioic acid?  $C_4H_4O_4$  **C**  $C_6H_4O_2$  **D**  $C_6H_4O_6$ Α CHO 6 Which formula represents a compound containing three atoms?  $HNO_3$  $H_2O$ LiF ZnSO<sub>4</sub> C D Α

Magnesium and sulphur each form a chloride.

What could be the formulae of these chlorides?

	magnesium	sulphur
Α	Mg <sub>2</sub> C <i>l</i>	S <sub>2</sub> C1
В	$Mg_2Cl$	$SC\mathit{l}_2$
С	$MgC\mathit{l}_2$	$S_2Cl$
D	$MgC\mathit{l}_2$	$SCl_2$

The diagram shows the first four members of a homologous series.



What is the difference in molecular formula between one member and the next in the series?

- A CH
- B CH<sub>2</sub>
- C CH<sub>3</sub>
- D CH<sub>4</sub>

9 For complete combustion, one molecule of an organic compound needs 8 molecules of oxygen.

What could the formula of this compound be?

- **A** C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>11</sub>OH
- B C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>9</sub>OH
- $\mathbf{C}$   $C_6H_{11}OH$
- $\textbf{D} \quad C_6H_{12}$

For each atom of carbon present in a molecule, there is an equal number of atoms of oxygen but twice as many atoms of hydrogen.

What is the formula of the molecule?

- $A C_2H_2O_2$
- $\mathbf{B} \quad \mathsf{C}_2\mathsf{H}_2\mathsf{O}_4$
- $\mathbf{C}$   $C_2H_4O_2$
- $\mathbf{D}$   $C_2H_6O$

11	The electronic structures of atoms X and Y are shown.					
	X Y					
	X and Y form a covalent compound.					
	What is its formula?					