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# IGCSE ECONOMICS

# **MARKET FAILURE**

1. EXPLAIN WHY MARKET FAILURE COULD HAPPEN IN AN ECONOMY

The following could be the reasons for market failure in an economy:

- Firms may come to dominate and have monopoly power leading to higher prices and lower level of output.
- 2. There may be significant differences in terms of income, wealth which gives some consumers much more power than others.
- 3. Merit goods which are socially desirable may be under provided and under consumed.
- 4. Demerit goods which are socially undesirable may be over provided and over consumed. Public goods which cannot be easily provided through a market system may not be provided at all.
- 5. Resources cannot always easily move from one use to another. Example labour may not have the necessary skills/information.
- 6. Externalities may not be taken into account in consumption and production decisions.

Also note: All material provided in the LMR section is purely based on past papers. The material are guidelines around which you need to elaborate your answers.