## 9701 AS CHEMISTRY TOPIC QUESTIONS TOPIC: ATOMIC STRUCTURE

SUB-TOPIC:CALCULATE SUB-ATOMIC PARTICLES
SET-3

## 1.1.3-Calculation-of-sub-atomic-particles-set-3

1. X is a particle with 18 electrons and 20 neutrons.

What could be the symbol of X?

- 1 38 Ar
- 2  $^{40}_{20}$ Ca<sup>2+</sup>
- 3 39<sub>19</sub>K<sup>+</sup>

The responses A to D should be selected on the basis of

Α	В	c	D
1, 2 and 3	1 and 2	2 and 3 only are correct	1 only
are	only are		is
correct	correct		correct

No other combination of statements is used as a correct response.

The <sup>1</sup>H<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> ion was first characterised by J. J. Thomson over a century ago. <sup>6</sup>Li is a rare isotope of lithium which forms the <sup>6</sup>Li<sup>+</sup> ion.

Which statements are correct?

- 1 Both ions contain the same number of protons.
- 2 Both ions contain the same number of electrons.
- 3 Both ions contain the same number of neutrons.

The responses A to D should be selected on the basis of

Α	В	С	D
1, 2 and 3 are correct	<b>1</b> and <b>2</b> only are correct	2 and 3 only are correct	1 only is correct

No other combination of statements is used as a correct response.

Use of the Data Booklet is relevant to this question.

The most common ion-molecule reaction in gas clouds of the Universe is as shown.

$$H_2(g) + H_2^+(g) \rightarrow H(g) + H_3^+(g)$$

What could be the composition of an H<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> ion?

	protons	neutrons	electrons
Α	2	1	1
В	2	1	2
С	3	0	1
D	3	0	2

## 4.

In 2011 an international group of scientists agreed to add two new elements to the Periodic Table. Both elements had been made artificially and were called ununquadium (Uuq) and ununhexium (Uuh).

	Uuq	Uuh
proton number	114	116
nucleon number	289	292

Which statements about these elements are correct?

- 1 One atom of Uuh has one more neutron than one atom of Uuq.
- 2 One Uuq<sup>2-</sup> ion has the same number of electrons as one atom of Uuh.
- 3 One Uuh ion has the same number of electrons as one Uuq ion.

The responses A to D should be selected on the basis of

Α	В	С	D
1, 2 and 3	1 and 2	2 and 3 only are correct	1 only
are	only are		is
correct	correct		correct

No other combination of statements is used as a correct response.

- A) A
- B) B
- C) C
- D) D

## 5.

Use of the Data Booklet is relevant to this question.

In which option do all three particles have the same electronic configuration and the same number of neutrons?

- A 15N3- 16O2- 19F-
- B 18O2- 19F- 20Ne
- C 19F- 20Ne 23Na+
- D <sup>22</sup>Ne <sup>23</sup>Na <sup>24</sup>Mg<sup>2+</sup>

6.

In which species are the numbers of protons, neutrons and electrons all different?

A 19 F

B 23 Na+

C 31

D 32 S2

7.

The ion Y3- contains 18 electrons and has a mass number of 31.

How many protons and neutrons does Y3- contain?

	protons	neutrons
Α	15	16
В	15	18
С	18	13
D	21	10

8.

Use of the Data Booklet is relevant to this question.

The isotope <sup>99</sup>Tc is radioactive and has been found in lobsters and seaweed adjacent to nuclear fuel reprocessing plants.

Which statements are correct about an atom of 99Tc?

- 1 It has 13 more neutrons than protons.
- 2 It has 43 protons.
- 3 It has 99 nucleons.

The responses A to D should be selected on the basis of

Α	В	С	D
1, 2 and 3	1 and 2	2 and 3 only are correct	1 only
are	only are		is
correct	correct		correct

No other combination of statements is used as a correct response.

- A) A
- B) B
- C) C
- D) D

9.

In which pairs do both species have the same number of electrons?

- 1 <sup>35</sup>C1 and <sup>37</sup>C1
- 2 35C1 and 40Ar
- 3 <sup>40</sup>Ar and <sup>40</sup>K<sup>+</sup>

The responses  ${\bf A}$  to  ${\bf D}$  should be selected on the basis of

Α	В	С	D
1, 2 and 3 are correct	1 and 2 only are correct	2 and 3 only are correct	1 only is correct

No other combination of statements is used as a correct response.

- A) A
- B) B
- C) C
- D) D

10.

Which statements about the atoms <sup>23</sup>Na and <sup>24</sup>Mg are correct?

- 1 They have the same number of filled electron orbitals.
- 2 They have the same number of neutrons.
- 3 They are both reducing agents.

The responses  ${\bf A}$  to  ${\bf D}$  should be selected on the basis of

Α	В	С	D
1, 2 and 3 are correct	<b>1</b> and <b>2</b> only are correct	2 and 3 only are correct	1 only is correct

No other combination of statements is used as a correct response.

- A) A
- B) B
- C) C
- D) D