

SMART EXAM RESOURCES

0580 EXTENDED MATH

TOPIC: NUMBERS

SUB-TOPIC: WRITING IN STANDARD FORM

SET-5-QP-MS

1 (a) Write 14 835 correct to the nearest thousand.

..... [1]

(b) Write your answer to **part (a)** in standard form.

..... [1]

MARK SCHEME:

| | | | |
|-----|-------------------|-----|---------------------|
| (a) | 15000 cao | 1 | |
| (b) | 1.5×10^4 | 1FT | FT <i>their (a)</i> |

2

Write in standard form.

(a) 2 470 000

..... [1]

(b) 0.0079

..... [1]

MARK SCHEME:

| | | | |
|------------|----------------------|----------|--|
| (a) | 2.47×10^6 | 1 | |
| (b) | 7.9×10^{-3} | 1 | |

- 3** Calculate $(3 \times 10^{-3})^3$.
Give your answer in standard form.

..... [1]

MARK SCHEME:

| | | |
|----------------------|----------|--|
| 2.7×10^{-8} | 1 | |
|----------------------|----------|--|

4 (a) Write 0.006 54 in standard form.

..... [1]

(b) The number 1.467×10^{102} is written as an ordinary number.

Write down the number of zeros that follow the digit 7.

..... [1]

MARK SCHEME:

| | | | |
|-----|-----------------------|----------|--|
| (a) | 6.54×10^{-3} | 1 | |
| (b) | 99 | 1 | |

- 5 Simplify $2.1 \times 10^p + 2.1 \times 10^{p-1}$.
Give your answer in standard form.

..... [2]

MARK SCHEME:

| | | |
|--------------------|----------|--|
| 2.31×10^p | 2 | B1 for $21 \times 10^{p-1}$ or 0.21×10^p or answer with figs 231 |
|--------------------|----------|--|

$z =$ [2]

6 Work out $2 \times 10^{100} - 2 \times 10^{98}$, giving your answer in standard form.

..... [2]

MARK SCHEME:

| | | |
|------------------------|----------|---|
| 1.98×10^{100} | 2 | B1 for 200×10^{98} or 0.02×10^{100} or answer with figs 198 |
|------------------------|----------|---|

- 7 Work out $(3 \times 10^{199}) + (2 \times 10^{201})$.
Give your answer in standard form.

..... [2]

MARK SCHEME:

| | | |
|------------------------|----------|---|
| 2.03×10^{201} | 2 | B1 for figs 203 or $[0].03 \times 10^{201}$ or 200×10^{199} |
|------------------------|----------|---|

- 8 Calculate $0.04^2 + 0.03 \times 0.28$.
Give your answer in standard form.

..... [2]

MARK SCHEME:

| | | |
|----------------------------|----------|-----------------------|
| $1[.0] \times 10^{-2}$ cao | 2 | B1 for 0.01 oe |
|----------------------------|----------|-----------------------|

9 Work out $\frac{240^2}{5 \times 10^6}$.

Give your answer in standard form.

Answer [2]

MARK SCHEME:

| | | |
|--------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| $1.15(2) \times 10^{-2}$ | 2 | M1 figs 115(2) |
|--------------------------|---|-----------------------|